



ADVERSUS IUDAEOS (1932) AND THE CONCEPT OF 'ADVERSUS'

01.09.2019 | Prof. Dr. Barbara Ehrenreich

Adversus Iudaeos II–III. – The text of Adversus Iudaeos II–III is a polemic work by Huldrych Zwingli, written in 1530. It is a response to the anti-Jewish polemics of the time, particularly those of Johannes Eck. Zwingli's work is a significant contribution to the Christian-Jewish dialogue, as it is one of the few Christian polemical works that do not contain explicit calls for the persecution or destruction of Jews. Instead, Zwingli focuses on theological and scriptural arguments, particularly regarding the interpretation of the Old Testament and the role of the Law. He argues that the Jews have misunderstood the Law and that their actions are a result of this misunderstanding. He also discusses the relationship between the Law and the Gospel, and the role of the Church in the world.

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3) ?????????????? ??????? ? ???, ??? ??????? ???????????, ? ?? ??????, ?????????? ?????????????????? ??????????[1].

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Adversus Iudaeos». ?????? ? ??????? ?????????????????????????? ?????? ?? ? ? ?????? ??????????????????
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???????? (Dial. 17.2-3) ? ? ?????????? ?? ?????????? (Dial. 16), ??????????????, ??? ?????????? ??????
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Dial. 34.2; 43. 1).

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????????????????????? ??????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????????. (Dial. 45.1-3). ?? ???? ?????? ??????????,
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?????????, ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????? ??? ? ?????????? ??????, ??? ? ?????. ??? ?????? ???????
?????, ??-????????, ?????????? ?????????????????????? ??????????????????, ??-????????, ??????? ?????????????? ???????
[4]. ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ??????? ?????, ?? ?????????????????? ? ?????????????? ??????????????, ?
????????????, [Cappelletti 2006, 143-176], ??????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ???????
?????. ??????? ??????, ??? ??????? ?? «????????????? ??????????????????»^[5] ??????? ??????? (AJ 16.167,
172), ? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????? (?????. ? ??). ?????? ?????????? ??? ? ???????, ?????????? ??????
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?? ?????????????????????? ?????????? ??????????, ?? ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? (?????????, ??? 18:19–21), ?
????????? ?????????????????? ??????. ??????? ?????????????? ? ? ?????, ? ? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????? ???????
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????????? ?? ? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? (I Apol. 70).
????????????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????????????? ??????? ??? ?????????????????????? ?????? ??????????????????????
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????????, ????????? ???? 18:19 ? 19:1-2, ?????????????? ? ??????????. ? ?????????????????? ?????????
???????? ?????? ? ??????, ????????? ?????????????? ? «???????? ? ?????????» ?????????, ??? ?????,
????????, ????????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? (Dial. 16.4, 96.2, 137.2).

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??? ?? II ? . ?????????????????????? ?????????? ? ?????????????????? ????????? ?????????? . ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ??
«????????»^[6] ? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????. ????????? ?????????? ? ?????????????? ??????????, ?????????
? ????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????, «????????»
? «????????». ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????, ?? ?????????, ??? ?????????, ?????????? ?????????? – «????????
?? ?????????», ????????? ?? «???????? ?? ??????» Peri Pas. 3.1).

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????????????????? (Peri Pas. 2-7). ?? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????, ? ??????????????
????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? (Peri Pas. 3.5-6). ?????????? ?????????????????????????? ?????? ?????????
????????????? ??????????????, ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????????????? ?????????? (Peri Pas. 45.1-2).

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????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? – ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? . ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????????? ?
?????????????????, ?????????? ??????, ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????, ?????????? ?????????? ?
????????????????? ?????????????? (Peri Pas. 16-34). ??????????????????, ??? ?????????????????????????? ?????????? ? ??????
????????????? «? ??????» ? ?????????????????? ?????????? [Cross 1960, 104-109], [Hall 1971, 29-46]. ?????????, ??
??? ?????????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????????. ?????????? ?? ??, ??? ? ?????????? ??????????????????
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?????????????, ?????????????? ?? ??? 12. ?????? ??????, ?????????? ??????????????, ??? ?????????????????? «? ??????» ?????
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? ?????????? ??????????????????????, 14 ?????????.

? ?????????? ?????????, ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????????????????, ?? ?????? ??????????, ??? ??????????
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«??? ?????? ??????????, ? ??? ?????? ??????????????, ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??????» (Peri Pas. 67). ??
????????? ?????? Adversus Iudaeos ?????????? ?????????? «?????????» ? ??????????????????????, ? ??????????, ???
?? ?????????????? ?? ??????????; ?????????????? ?????????, ? ?????? ?????????, ?????????????????????? ? ??????.

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? ?????????????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????????? ?????????????? (AJ 14.25).

?????? ??????????, ?????????????? ?????????? ??????, ??? ?????????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ??????????????,
????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? - ?????????????????? ?????????????????????? ?
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????????????????????, ?????????????? ? ?????????????? ? ?????????? III ?., ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????????? ??????????
????????????? – ?????? ?????????????????? ? ?????????????????? ??????????????. ?????????????? ?????????????????????? ??????????
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 ??????? ? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????? (????????, ?????????, ????????? ? ?.) ? ????? ? ?????????????
 ?????????? ??? ?????? ? ?????????????? – ??? ??????? ?????????? ??????? ??????? ?????????, ?? ???????
 ??????? – ??????? ?????? ?????????????????? ??????? ??????????. ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??
 ?????????? ??????? ???????, ? ????? ??????? ? ??????. ?????????, ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??
 ?????????, ??????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????, ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?? ? ????? ??
 ?????? ?????????????? ??????????, ? ?????????? ?? ? ?????? «????????????????? ??????? ??????? ??????????».

?????? ??????, ?????????, ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??????? «?????????». ? ?????????? «? ??????» ?? ??????
 ?????????? ??????? «????? ??????????????»^[10]. ??? ??? ?????????, ? ??????? ?????????, ?????????????? ??
 ?????????????????????, ? ?????-????????????? ?????????????????????.

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 ????????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????????????????? ? ??????? ?????????????????? ???????. [Mason 2007,
 472-475]. ??? ???, ? ??? ?????????? «Adversus Iudaeos» ??? ? ??????? ?????????????????? ??????? ???
 ??? (Nam qui **ex Iudaismo** credunt in Christum, IX.3), ? ?? ???, ??? ? ??????? ??? ??????????????????,
 «Adversus Marcionem» – 25 ???, ??? ?? ?????????? ? ?????????????? ??????????
Christianismus (????????????????? ?????? 5 ??? ?? ??? ? ??????????????). ?? ?????? «?????????» ??????????????
 – ?????? ?????????????? ?????????, ??? «?????????????». ??????? ???????, ? ?????????? ?? ?????????, ?????????? ?
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 ?????????, ?????????????????? ??????? ??????? ?????????????????? ?????, ?????????????????? ?????? ? ??????. ??????????
 ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????? ???? «?????? ??????» ?? «??», ??, ?????????? ?????????? ??????? ?
 «???», ?????????? ??? ??????????. ?????? ?????????????????????????????, ? ?????????? «?????????», ? ?? «?????????
 ??????» ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????, ?????????????? ??
 ??????????????????. ?, ??????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??????????????????, ?????????? ? ??????????????????
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 ?????????? ????, ?? ?????????? ??????? ?????????????? ? ?????????????????? ??????. ?, ? ?????????? ??????, ???
 ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ? XIX ??? ? ??????????????
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